

# Mayenite (12 CaO·7Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, K<sub>74</sub>, C12A7) Structure: A7B12C19\_cI152\_220\_ac\_2d\_bce-001

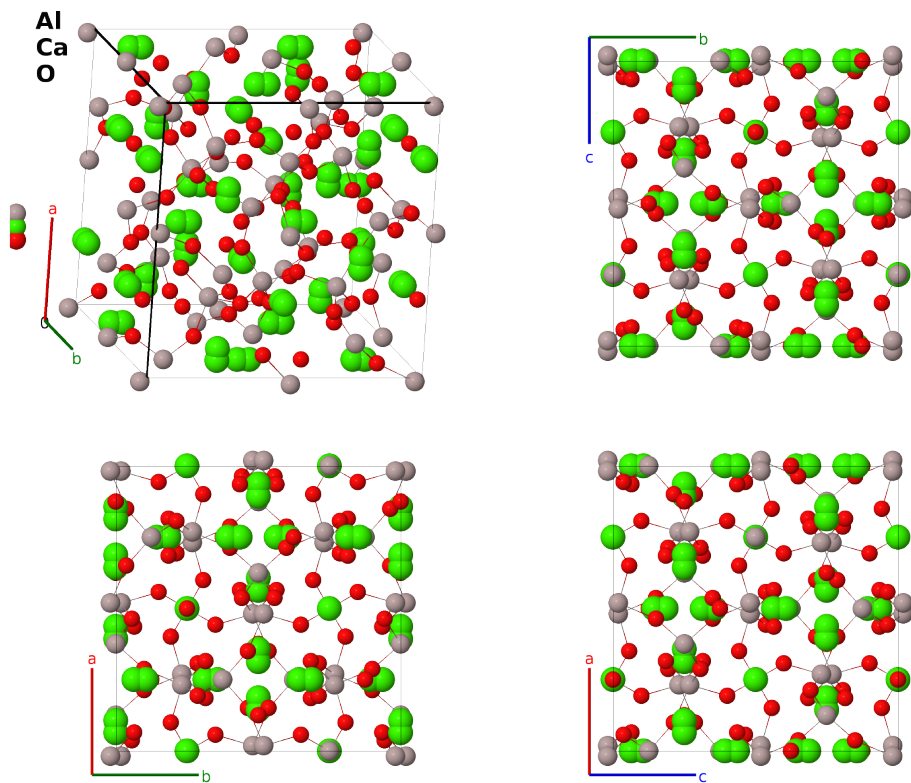
This structure previously used the label(s) A7B12C19\_cI152.220.bc.2d.ace. Calls to these addresses will be redirected here.

Cite this page as:

- H. Eckert, S. Divilov, M. J. Mehl, D. Hicks, A. C. Zettel, M. Esters, X. Campilongo, and S. Curtarolo, *The AFLOW Library of Crystallographic Prototypes: Part 4*, Comput. Mater. Sci. **240**, 112988 (2024), doi: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2024.112988.
- D. Hicks, M. J. Mehl, M. Esters, C. Oses, O. Levy, G. L. W. Hart, C. Toher, and S. Curtarolo, *The AFLOW Library of Crystallographic Prototypes: Part 3*, Comput. Mater. Sci. **199**, 110450 (2021), doi: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2021.110450.

<https://aflow.org/prototype-encyclopedia/L8NP>

[https://aflow.org/prototype-encyclopedia/A7B12C19\\_cI152\\_220\\_ac\\_2d\\_bce-001](https://aflow.org/prototype-encyclopedia/A7B12C19_cI152_220_ac_2d_bce-001)



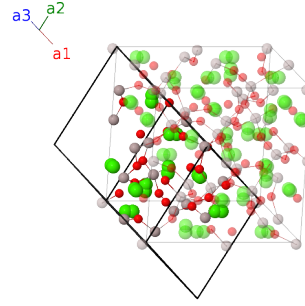
|                             |                                                   |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Prototype                   | Al <sub>14</sub> Ca <sub>12</sub> O <sub>33</sub> |
| AFLOW prototype label       | A7B12C19_cI152.220_ac.2d_bce-001                  |
| Strukturbericht designation | K <sub>74</sub>                                   |
| Mineral name                | mayenite                                          |
| ICSD                        | 24100                                             |
| CCDC                        | 1600150                                           |
| Pearson symbol              | cI152                                             |
| Space group number          | 220                                               |
| Space group symbol          | $I\bar{4}3d$                                      |

**AFLOW prototype command**     `aflow --proto=A7B12C19_cI152_220_ac_2d_bce-001`  
                                          `--params=a, x3, x4, x5, x6, x7, y7, z7`

- We present the structure determined by (Boysen, 2007) with data taken at 293K. This slightly differs from the original determination of (Büsem, 1936), which was given the  $K7_4$  designation by (Gottfried, 1938). In the original work, the calcium atoms were thought to be located at a single (24d) site. Newer findings show that calcium is split between two (24d) sites, with the site we have labeled Ca-I having 87.5% of the atoms and Ca-II the remainder, although presumably only one of the two sites is occupied in any pair.
- All studies show that the O-I (12a) site is only partially occupied: if this is occupied 1/6 of the time we get the proper stoichiometry, though (Boysen, 2007) found the occupation was 0.251 at 293K, dropping as the temperature decreased.
- This structure is often referred to in the literature as C12A7 to distinguish it from other CaO/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> compounds.

### Body-centered Cubic primitive vectors

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_1 &= -\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\ \mathbf{a}_2 &= \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{z}} \\ \mathbf{a}_3 &= \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{z}} \end{aligned}$$



### Basis vectors

|                   | Lattice coordinates                                                                                           |     | Cartesian coordinates                                                                                                   | Wyckoff position | Atom type |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| $\mathbf{B}_1$    | $= \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{5}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{3}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                         | (12a)            | Al I      |
| $\mathbf{B}_2$    | $= \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{7}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{3}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                         | (12a)            | Al I      |
| $\mathbf{B}_3$    | $= \frac{3}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{5}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{3}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{y}}$                                                         | (12a)            | Al I      |
| $\mathbf{B}_4$    | $= \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{7}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{3}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{y}}$                                                         | (12a)            | Al I      |
| $\mathbf{B}_5$    | $= \frac{5}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{3}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                         | (12a)            | Al I      |
| $\mathbf{B}_6$    | $= \frac{7}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{3}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                         | (12a)            | Al I      |
| $\mathbf{B}_7$    | $= \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{7}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{3}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} - \frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                         | (12b)            | O I       |
| $\mathbf{B}_8$    | $= \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{3}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{5}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                         | (12b)            | O I       |
| $\mathbf{B}_9$    | $= \frac{7}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $-\frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{3}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                        | (12b)            | O I       |
| $\mathbf{B}_{10}$ | $= \frac{5}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{8} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                         | (12b)            | O I       |
| $\mathbf{B}_{11}$ | $= \frac{1}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{7}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                         | (12b)            | O I       |
| $\mathbf{B}_{12}$ | $= \frac{3}{8} \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{5}{8} \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + \frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{8}a \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                         | (12b)            | O I       |
| $\mathbf{B}_{13}$ | $= 2x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 + 2x_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + 2x_3 \mathbf{a}_3$                                                 | $=$ | $ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                 | (16c)            | Al II     |
| $\mathbf{B}_{14}$ | $= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 - (2x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$                                              | $=$ | $-ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                | (16c)            | Al II     |
| $\mathbf{B}_{15}$ | $= -(2x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_3$                                             | $=$ | $-a(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                | (16c)            | Al II     |
| $\mathbf{B}_{16}$ | $= -(2x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_2$                                             | $=$ | $ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (16c)            | Al II     |
| $\mathbf{B}_{17}$ | $= (2x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (2x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (2x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$ | $=$ | $a(x_3 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a(x_3 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a(x_3 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$ | (16c)            | Al II     |



|                   |     |                                                                                                                            |     |                                                                                                                          |       |       |
|-------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| $\mathbf{B}_{52}$ | $=$ | $-x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_6 - \frac{3}{4}) \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$                                          | $=$ | $\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - \frac{1}{4}a \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(x_6 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                  | (24d) | Ca II |
| $\mathbf{B}_{53}$ | $=$ | $(y_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 + y_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                                           | $=$ | $ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + az_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{54}$ | $=$ | $(-y_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 - (x_7 + y_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$              | $=$ | $-ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(y_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + az_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{55}$ | $=$ | $(y_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_7 + z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (-x_7 + y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$              | $=$ | $-a(x_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - az_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{56}$ | $=$ | $-(y_7 + z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 - z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 - y_7) \mathbf{a}_3$              | $=$ | $ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{57}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 + y_7) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                                           | $=$ | $az_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{58}$ | $=$ | $-(x_7 + y_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (-y_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - (x_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_3$             | $=$ | $az_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(y_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{59}$ | $=$ | $(-x_7 + y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 - (x_7 + z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$              | $=$ | $-az_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(x_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{60}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 - y_7) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_7 + z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 - z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$               | $=$ | $-a(z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{61}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 + y_7) \mathbf{a}_2 + (y_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                                           | $=$ | $ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + az_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                                  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{62}$ | $=$ | $-(x_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_7 + y_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (-y_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$             | $=$ | $-a(y_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + az_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{63}$ | $=$ | $-(x_7 + z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (-x_7 + y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (y_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_3$             | $=$ | $ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - az_7 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(x_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{64}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 - z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 - y_7) \mathbf{a}_2 - (y_7 + z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$               | $=$ | $-ay_7 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(z_7 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + ax_7 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$                                 | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{65}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 + y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$ | $=$ | $a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{66}$ | $=$ | $(-x_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 - (x_7 + y_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $-a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(x_7 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$ | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{67}$ | $=$ | $-(x_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_7 - z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - (x_7 - y_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(z_7 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{68}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 - y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$                             | $=$ | $-a(y_7 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$ | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{69}$ | $=$ | $(y_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 + y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$ | $=$ | $a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{70}$ | $=$ | $-(y_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_7 + y_7) \mathbf{a}_2 + (-x_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$                           | $=$ | $-a(x_7 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$ | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{71}$ | $=$ | $(y_7 - z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_7 - y_7) \mathbf{a}_2 - (x_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                             | $=$ | $-a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(z_7 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$ | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{72}$ | $=$ | $-(y_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 - y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (x_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_3$                            | $=$ | $a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a(y_7 - \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$  | (48e) | O III |
| $\mathbf{B}_{73}$ | $=$ | $(x_7 + y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (x_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (y_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$ | $=$ | $a(z_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a(y_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a(x_7 + \frac{1}{4}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$  | (48e) | O III |

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{B}_{74} &= \begin{matrix} -(x_7 + y_7) \mathbf{a}_1 + \\ (-x_7 + z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - (y_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_3 \end{matrix} &= a \left( z_7 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a \left( y_7 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a \left( x_7 - \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (48e) & \quad \text{O III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{75} &= \begin{matrix} -(x_7 - y_7) \mathbf{a}_1 - (x_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 + \\ (y_7 - z_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3 \end{matrix} &= -a \left( z_7 - \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + a \left( y_7 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - a \left( x_7 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (48e) & \quad \text{O III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{76} &= \begin{matrix} (x_7 - y_7 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + \\ (x_7 - z_7) \mathbf{a}_2 - (y_7 + z_7) \mathbf{a}_3 \end{matrix} &= -a \left( z_7 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - a \left( y_7 - \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + a \left( x_7 + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (48e) & \quad \text{O III}
\end{aligned}$$

## References

- [1] H. Boysen, M. Lerch, A. Stys, and A. Senyshyn, *Structure and oxygen mobility in mayenite ( $\text{Ca}_{12}\text{Al}_{14}\text{O}_{33}$ ): a high-temperature neutron powder diffraction study*, Acta Crystallogr. Sect. B **63**, 675–682 (2007), doi:10.1107/S0108768107030005.
- [2] W. Büsser and A. Eitel, *Die Struktur des Pentacalciumtrialuminats*, Zeitschrift für Kristallographie **95**, 175–188 (1936).
- [3] C. Gottfried, ed., *Strukturbericht Band IV 1936* (Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft M. B. H., Leipzig, 1938).

## Found in

- [1] R. T. Downs and M. Hall-Wallace, *The American Mineralogist Crystal Structure Database*, Am. Mineral. **88**, 247–250 (2003).

## First cited in

D. Hicks, M. J. Mehl, M. Esters, C. Oses, O. Levy, G. L. W. Hart, C. Toher, and S. Curtarolo, *The AFLOW Library of Crystallographic Prototypes: Part 3*, Comput. Mater. Sci. **199**, 110450 (2021), doi: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2021.110450.