

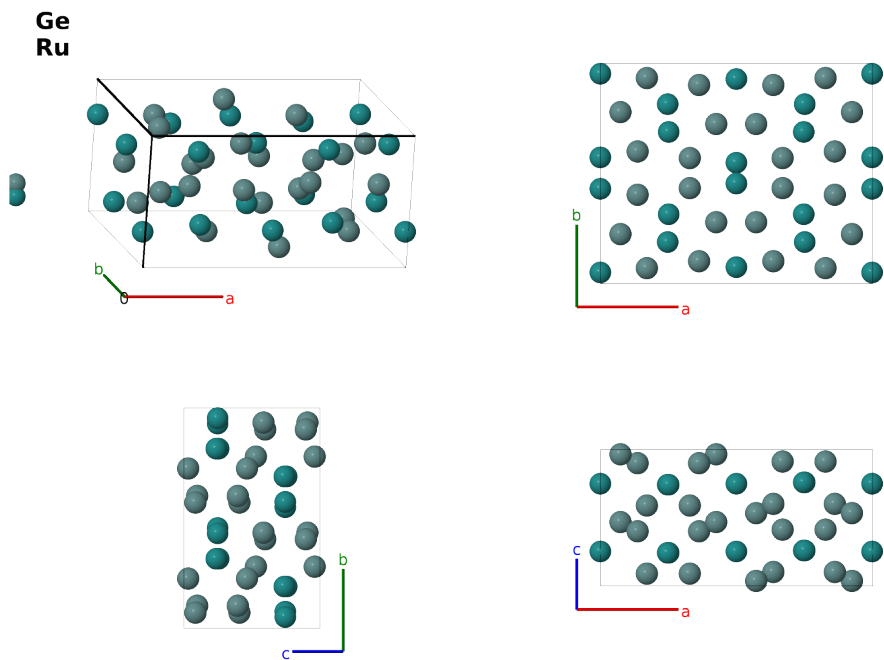
Ru₂Ge₃ Nowotny Chimney-Ladder Structure: A3B2_oP40_60_3d_2cd-001

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<https://aflow.org/prototype-encyclopedia/EU3H>

https://aflow.org/prototype-encyclopedia/A3B2_oP40_60_3d_2cd-001



Prototype	Ge ₃ Ru ₂
AFLOW prototype label	A3B2_oP40_60_3d_2cd-001
ICSD	637740
CCDC	1757924
Pearson symbol	oP40
Space group number	60
Space group symbol	<i>Pbcn</i>
AFLOW prototype command	<code>aflow --proto=A3B2_oP40_60_3d_2cd-001</code> <code>--params=a, b/a, c/a, y₁, y₂, x₃, y₃, z₃, x₄, y₄, z₄, x₅, y₅, z₅, x₆, y₆, z₆</code>

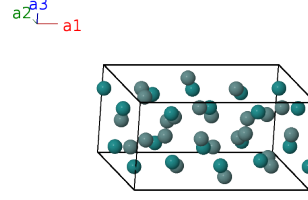
Other compounds with this structure

Ru₂Si₃

- This an example of a “Nowotny chimney-ladder structure” (Pearson, 1970), T_nX_m , where “T” is a transition metal, “X” is a row III or IV metal (or semiconductor), and $1.25 \leq m/n < 2$. The transition metal atoms are arranged similarly to the atoms in β -Sn (A5).

Simple Orthorhombic primitive vectors

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}_1 &= a \hat{\mathbf{x}} \\ \mathbf{a}_2 &= b \hat{\mathbf{y}} \\ \mathbf{a}_3 &= c \hat{\mathbf{z}} \end{aligned}$$



Basis vectors

	Lattice coordinates		Cartesian coordinates	Wyckoff position	Atom type
$\mathbf{B}_1$	$= y_1 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$by_1 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru I
$\mathbf{B}_2$	$= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_1 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b(y_1 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru I
$\mathbf{B}_3$	$= -y_1 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-by_1 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru I
$\mathbf{B}_4$	$= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_1 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b(y_1 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru I
$\mathbf{B}_5$	$= y_2 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$by_2 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru II
$\mathbf{B}_6$	$= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_2 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b(y_2 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru II
$\mathbf{B}_7$	$= -y_2 \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-by_2 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{3}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru II
$\mathbf{B}_8$	$= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_2 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$\frac{1}{2}a \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b(y_2 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + \frac{1}{4}c \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(4c)	Ru II
$\mathbf{B}_9$	$= x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{10}$	$= -(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (z_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b(y_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c(z_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{11}$	$= -x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 - (z_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{12}$	$= (x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a(x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b(y_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{13}$	$= -x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{14}$	$= (x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - (z_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a(x_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b(y_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{15}$	$= x_3 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_3 \mathbf{a}_2 + (z_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_3 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_3 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c(z_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{16}$	$= -(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + z_3 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a(x_3 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b(y_3 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_3 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge I
$\mathbf{B}_{17}$	$= x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$ax_4 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge II
$\mathbf{B}_{18}$	$= -(x_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 + (z_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-a(x_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b(y_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c(z_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge II
$\mathbf{B}_{19}$	$= -x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 - (z_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_4 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge II
$\mathbf{B}_{20}$	$= (x_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 - (y_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a(x_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b(y_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge II
$\mathbf{B}_{21}$	$= -x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_4 \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$-ax_4 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge II
$\mathbf{B}_{22}$	$= (x_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_1 + (y_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_2 - (z_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \mathbf{a}_3$	$=$	$a(x_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b(y_4 + \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c(z_4 - \frac{1}{2}) \hat{\mathbf{z}}$	(8d)	Ge II

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{B}_{23} &= x_4 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_4 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = ax_4 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_4 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c \left(z_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{24} &= -\left(x_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 + z_4 \mathbf{a}_3 = -a \left(x_4 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b \left(y_4 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_4 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge II} \\
\mathbf{B}_{25} &= x_5 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_5 \mathbf{a}_3 = ax_5 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_5 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{26} &= -\left(x_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = -a \left(x_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b \left(y_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c \left(z_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{27} &= -x_5 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = -ax_5 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c \left(z_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{28} &= \left(x_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_5 \mathbf{a}_3 = a \left(x_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b \left(y_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_5 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{29} &= -x_5 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_5 \mathbf{a}_3 = -ax_5 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_5 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{30} &= \left(x_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = a \left(x_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b \left(y_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c \left(z_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{31} &= x_5 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_5 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = ax_5 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_5 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c \left(z_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{32} &= -\left(x_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 + z_5 \mathbf{a}_3 = -a \left(x_5 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b \left(y_5 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_5 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ge III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{33} &= x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + z_6 \mathbf{a}_3 = ax_6 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_6 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{34} &= -\left(x_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = -a \left(x_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b \left(y_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c \left(z_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{35} &= -x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 + y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = -ax_6 \hat{\mathbf{x}} + by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c \left(z_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{36} &= \left(x_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 - \left(y_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - z_6 \mathbf{a}_3 = a \left(x_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} - b \left(y_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_6 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{37} &= -x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 - z_6 \mathbf{a}_3 = -ax_6 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} - cz_6 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{38} &= \left(x_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 - \left(z_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = a \left(x_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b \left(y_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} - c \left(z_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{39} &= x_6 \mathbf{a}_1 - y_6 \mathbf{a}_2 + \left(z_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_3 = ax_6 \hat{\mathbf{x}} - by_6 \hat{\mathbf{y}} + c \left(z_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III} \\
\mathbf{B}_{40} &= -\left(x_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_1 + \left(y_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \mathbf{a}_2 + z_6 \mathbf{a}_3 = -a \left(x_6 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b \left(y_6 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \hat{\mathbf{y}} + cz_6 \hat{\mathbf{z}} & (8d) & \text{Ru III}
\end{aligned}$$

References

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